

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF DEKALB COUNTY, MISSOURI

MAYCEE GARDNER, A MINOR,  
BY HER MOTHER AND NEXT  
FRIEND, CYNDEE GARDNER,

Plaintiff,

v.

PRIME TANNING CORP., et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 09DK-CC00056

FILED

JUN 05 2009

JULIE WHITSELL  
Circuit Clerk & Ex-Officio Recorder  
DE KALB COUNTY, MO

ANSWER OF DEFENDANT NATIONAL BEEF LEATHERS, LLC

Defendant, National Beef Leathers, LLC ("NBL"),<sup>1</sup> hereby answers Plaintiff's Petition For Damages ("Petition").

**I. ADMISSIONS AND DENIALS**

NBL hereby sets forth its admissions and denials to the allegations contained in Plaintiff's Petition, as follows:

**As To The Parties**

In response to the Parties section of Plaintiff's Petition, NBL states:

1. NBL is without information or knowledge sufficient to enable it to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 1 thereof and therefore denies same.<sup>2</sup>

2. NBL is without information or knowledge sufficient to enable it to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 2 thereof and therefore denies same.

<sup>1</sup> The caption of Plaintiffs' Petition incorrectly identifies NBL as "National Beef Leathers Co LLC."

<sup>2</sup> NBL notes that Maycee Gardner is not identified as a Plaintiff in either the caption or the introduction to Plaintiff's Petition and therefore assumes that the characterization of Maycee Gardner as a Plaintiff in paragraph 1 of Plaintiff's Petition was inadvertent.

3. NBL is without information or knowledge sufficient to enable it to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 3 thereof and therefore denies same.

4. In response to paragraph 4, NBL admits that it is a Delaware LLC and that, as of March 9, 2009, its principal place of business is St. Joseph, Missouri.

5. NBL is without information or knowledge sufficient to enable it to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 5 thereof and therefore denies same.

#### As To Jurisdiction And Venue

In response to the Jurisdiction And Venue section of Plaintiff's Petition, NBL states:

6. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 6 thereof.

#### As To General Allegations

In response to the General Allegations Section of Plaintiff's Petition, NBL states:

7. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 7 thereof.

8. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 8 thereof.

9. In response to paragraph 9 thereof, NBL admits that hexavalent chromium in certain quantities and under certain conditions is a state-and federally-regulated material; but NBL denies the accuracy and truth of the broad, unqualified allegations contained in paragraph 9 thereof and all inferences suggested by those allegations.

10. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 10 thereof.

11. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 11 thereof.

12. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 12 thereof.

13. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 13 thereof.

14. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 14 thereof.

15. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 15 thereof.

16. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 16 thereof.

17. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 17 thereof.

18. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 18 thereof.

**As To Count I**

In response to Count I (Negligence) of Plaintiff's Petition, NBL states:

19. In response to paragraph 19 thereof, NBL realleges and adopts by reference its responses to paragraphs 1 through 18 thereof as if fully set forth herein.

20. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 20, including subparts a.-f., thereof.

21. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 21 thereof.

22. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 22 thereof.

**As To Count II**

In response to Count II (Absolute Or Strict Liability) of Plaintiff's Petition, NBL states:

23. In response to paragraph 23 thereof, NBL realleges and adopts by reference its responses to paragraphs 1 through 22 thereof as if fully set forth herein.

24. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 24 thereof.

25. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 25 thereof.

26. NBL is without information or knowledge sufficient to enable it to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 26 thereof and therefore denies same.

27. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 27, including subparts a.-d., thereof.

28. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 28 thereof.

29. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 29 thereof.

30. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 30 thereof.

31. NBL denies the allegations contained in paragraph 31 thereof.

## II. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

NBL hereby sets forth its affirmative defenses to Plaintiff's Petition, as follows:

**First Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that DeKalb County is not the proper venue for this action.

**Second Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff has failed to state a claim against NBL upon which relief may be granted.

**Third Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred because Plaintiff has failed to allege facts as to NBL with sufficient specificity to provide NBL sufficient information regarding the bases of Plaintiff's claims against it for NBL to reasonably develop and present its defenses to those claims, in that Plaintiff has failed to provide NBL reasonable notice of the time, place, nature, and manner of its allegedly wrongful conduct.

**Fourth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred by the applicable statute(s) of limitations.

**Fifth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims are barred by the applicable statute(s) of repose as to the alleged product(s).

**Sixth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred by the equitable doctrine of laches.

**Seventh Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if Maycee Gardner was exposed to hexavalent chromium by reason of any alleged product(s) produced, supplied or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce by NBL, as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition, which allegation NBL expressly denies, such exposure was de

minimus and insufficient to establish with reasonable probability that any such alleged product(s) caused or was a significant contributing factor to the alleged injury, damage, or loss to Plaintiff.

**Eighth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that it is entitled to a complete set-off against the amount of any recovery that Plaintiff may otherwise have against NBL with respect to their claims against it in the amount of either (1) the stipulated amount of all settlement agreements between all other alleged tortfeasors and Plaintiff or any other person, or (2) the amount of consideration all other alleged tortfeasors paid to Plaintiff or to any other person, for release or discharge, whichever is greater, as provided by R.S.Mo. § 537.060.

**Ninth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that it is entitled to a set-off from any recovery against it to the extent of any and all benefits paid or payable to, or on behalf of, Plaintiff, Maycee Gardner, or any other person from any and all collateral sources.

**Tenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if Plaintiff should hereafter have any judgment rendered in their favor for any alleged injuries, damages, and/or losses against any entity other than NBL, then NBL is entitled to a set-off in the amount of said judgment.

**Eleventh Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if it is proven at the time of trial that NBL is liable for damages to Plaintiff, said liability is not sole but rather proportionate between or among NBL and one or more of the other Defendants, and, consequently, NBL is entitled to have its liability, if any, limited to its proximate share or, alternatively, is entitled to contribution and/or indemnity from such other Defendant or Defendants based on comparative fault and/or vicarious liability.

**Twelfth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if Plaintiff or Maycee Gardner sustained any injuries, damages, or losses as alleged, which is specifically denied, those damages were caused, in whole or in part, by the acts, omissions or faults of others for whom NBL is not responsible; accordingly, NBL is entitled to an assessment of the relative degree of fault of all such persons or entities as provided by R.S.Mo. § 537.067.

**Thirteenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred by its compliance with the specifications provided to it for any alleged product(s) produced, sold, or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition.

**Fourteenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that any alleged product(s) produced, sold, or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition was/were manufactured and sold in accordance with the state-of-the-art standards and in compliance with and in conformance to all applicable statutes, regulations, requirements, and mandates which govern the alleged product(s) at the time of their manufacture and sale, and NBL therefore denies that it is liable to Plaintiff; and, further, with respect to any failure to warn claim, state-of-the-art is a complete defense as provided by R.S.Mo. § 537.764.

**Fifteenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred to the extent of any material modification or alteration of any alleged product(s) produced, sold, or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition, so that any such alleged product(s) for which NBL might be held legally accountable in which Plaintiff or Maycee Gardner used or was exposed to,

if any, was/were not in the same condition as when sold, having been materially altered after the sale and prior to the use or exposure as alleged.

**Sixteenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if it is proven at the time of trial that any alleged product(s) produced, sold, or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition was/were used in the fashion alleged, all of which on information and belief is denied, then any harm to Plaintiff is barred wholly or in part by R.S.Mo. § 537.765.

**Seventeenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred to the extent of any misuse of any alleged product(s) produced, sold, or otherwise allegedly placed in the stream of commerce as alleged in Plaintiff's Petition.

**Eighteenth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, Plaintiff's claims may be preempted in whole or in part by federal and/or state statutes and/or regulations.

**Nineteenth Affirmative Defense:** The alleged product produced or supplied by NBL, Organic Plus, is licensed by the State of Missouri as a commercial fertilizer under the Missouri Fertilizer Law, and it is not a "Hazardous Substance," "Hazardous Waste" or "Toxic Substance" as defined by any federal or state law or regulation.

**Twentieth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against it are barred to the extent the alleged damages and injuries complained of were proximately caused by the acts and/or omissions of third parties that constitute a superseding cause of any and all such damages and claims.

**Twenty-First Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that if Plaintiff has any product(s) liability claims against it, which is specifically denied, the same is barred or limited by some or all of the provisions of the Missouri Product Liability Act, R.S.Mo. § 537.760 *et seq.*, including, but not limited to R.S.Mo. §§ 537.764 and 537.765.

**Twenty-Second Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that the Court cannot conduct a complete and just adjudication of this matter to the extent Plaintiff has failed to join indispensable parties.

**Twenty-Third Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that to the extent that Plaintiff seeks to impose joint and several liability upon NBL, any and all such claims are barred because the imposition of such liability would violate NBL's substantive and procedural rights provided and guaranteed it by the United States Constitution and the Missouri Constitution, including but not limited to the provisions of Article I, Bill of Rights, Sections 10, 19 and 21 of the Constitution of the State of Missouri of 1945 and of the Fifth, Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution. Further, such damages are precluded because they would subject NBL to excessive fines and punishment and would be a violation of due process.

Further, recovery of such damages by Plaintiff would deny NBL of property without due process of law in violation of Article I, Bill of Rights, Sections 10, 19 and 21 of the Constitution of the State of Missouri of 1945 and of the Fifth, Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution, because such recovery would allow an award that is grossly excessive or wholly disproportionate to the offense and obviously unreasonable and give the Defendant no notice of the consequences of its conduct.

Recovery of such damages by Plaintiff deprives NBL of property without due process of law and further deprives NBL of the equal protection of the laws in violation of Defendant's rights under the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and of Article I, Bill of Rights, Sections 2 and 10 of the Constitution of the State of Missouri of 1945.

**Twenty-Fourth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that to the extent that Plaintiff seek to impose joint and several liability upon NBL, such damages are precluded under R.S.Mo. § 537.067.1.

**Twenty-Fifth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against NBL apparently seeking punitive damages violate the substantive and procedural rights provided and guaranteed NBL by the United States Constitution and the Missouri Constitution. Plaintiff's claims seeking punitive damages violate NBL's rights under the Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution. In addition, Plaintiff's claims for punitive damages violate Article I, Sections 2, 8, 10, 13, 14, 18(a), 19 and 21 of the Missouri Constitution in the following respects:

- (a) The Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 2 and 10, of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because the jury or fact finder has total discretionary powers to award punitive damages, and adequate, objective legal standards do not exist to guide and limit the jury's or fact finder's discretion, thus allowing an award of punitive damages to be irrational, arbitrary, and capricious and based on vague, unpredictable, conflicting, and purely subjective standards;
- (b) The Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 2 and 10, of

the Missouri Constitution are violated because the vague and inconsistent legal standards for the imposition of punitive damages deprive NBL of sufficient notice of the type of conduct and mental state upon which an award of punitive damages could result from NBL's alleged misconduct;

- (c) The Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 2 and 10, of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because the guidelines, standards, procedures, and instructions for the imposition of punitive damages are ambiguous, indefinite, vague, uncertain, conflicting, purely subjective, and fundamentally unfair;
- (d) The Due Process and Equal Protections Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution are violated because no objective limitations are established concerning the amount or severity of the punitive damages;
- (e) Article I, Section 21, of the Missouri Constitution is violated, because punitive damages constitute penal damages and amount to an unconstitutional criminal and excessive fine or punishment in a civil proceeding;
- (f) The Fifth and Sixth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 18(a) and (19), of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because NBL cannot exercise all of the constitutional and statutory rights that must be accorded to a party that is subject to the imposition of criminal penalty in the form of punitive damages;

- (g) The Equal Protection Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Section 2, of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because punitive damages discriminate against NBL on the basis of wealth, in that greater punitive damage awards for the identical conduct may be awarded against some Defendants who have more economic wealth than other Defendants;
- (h) The Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution and Article I, Section 8, of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because the imposition of punitive damages on NBL is based on vague, conflicting, uncertain, and purely subjective standards, without adequate notice to NBL, create a chilling effect on speech and expression;
- (i) The Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 2, 10, and 14, of the Missouri Constitution are violated, because the imposition of punitive damages impairs NBL's right of access to the courts to adjudicate civil disputes.

**Twenty-Sixth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that Plaintiff's claims against NBL apparently seeking punitive damages are barred because an award of punitive damages against NBL would contravene the public policy of the State of Missouri.

**Twenty-Seventh Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states that R.S.Mo. §§ 537.067, and 537.765 are unconstitutional to the extent these statutes are applied to the facts of this case.

**Twenty-Eighth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL hereby incorporates by reference all other affirmative defenses raised by any other Defendant in this action.

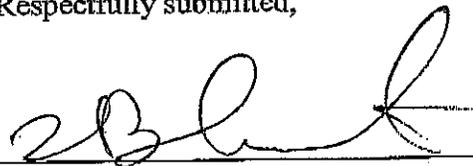
**Twenty-Ninth Affirmative Defense:** For further answer, and as an affirmative defense, NBL states it reserves the right to assert any and all affirmative defenses that may be determined to exist through the course of discovery.

**III. REQUEST FOR RELIEF**

For the reasons stated above, NBL respectfully requests the Court to deny Plaintiff any relief with respect to her claims against NBL; to award NBL its costs incurred in defending against the claims asserted against it by Plaintiff; and to award it all further appropriate relief.

Date: June 5, 2009

Respectfully submitted,



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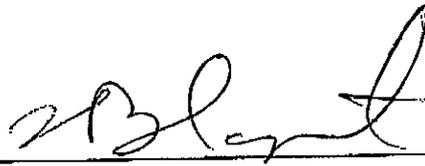
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**ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT  
NATIONAL BEEF LEATHERS, LLC**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing **ANSWER OF DEFENDANT NATIONAL BEEF LEATHERS, LLC** has been deposited in the U.S. Mail, first class postage prepaid, this 5th day of June, 2009, to the following:

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